# BA-ACT101: ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES MIDTERM REVIEWER

#### HISTORY OF ACCONTING

- Scribes of Mesopotamia also kept business records on clay tables
- The term BOOKKEEPING first appeared in the 1550's.
- LUCIO PACIOLI is the father of accounting release in the 14<sup>th</sup> century Italy
- In 1854, Queen Victoria granted a royal charter to the Institute of Accounting in Glasgow, Creating the profession of Chartered Accountant (CA) this was the start of modern accounting profession.

#### CHARTERED ACCOUNTANT

 Is an international accounting designation granted to accounting professionals in many countries around the world?

#### WHAT IS ACCOUNTING?

- Accounting is the language of business.
- Accounting is also a science in a way that there are accounting principles that serves as guides in accomplishing data and preparing reports
- Accounting is a service activity
- The competence of the American Institute of CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCONTANTS (ALCPA) defined accounting as the art of recording, classifying, summarizing in a significant manner.

#### FOUR PHASES OF ACCOUNTING

 Recording- This technically called bookkeeping.

#### There are two (2) kinds of bookkeeping

- Single Entry Bookkeeping
- Double Entry Bookkeeping
- Classifying- items are sorted and grouped similar item are classified under the same name.
- Summarizing- After each accounting period, data recorded are summarized through financial statement.

 Interpreting- This is the last step in the accounting process after summarizing.

#### DIFFERENT TYPES OF ACCOUNS

- Equity Accounts
- Revenue Accounts
- Expense Accounts
- Capital Accounts or owner's
- Asset accounts
- Liability Accounts

#### DIRECT USERS

- OWNER- is interested to know whether the business should be maintained, increased, decreased or disposed of completely.
- MANAGEMENT- financial information serves as a measure for making future financial decisions and a measure of management effectiveness.
- PROSPECTIVES INVESTORS- An investor is interested in the financial statement/information to determine whether to acquire ownership in the firm.
- CREDITORS- use financial statements as a basis before granting a loan to one business.
- EMPLOYEES- are interested in financial information so they can access the ability of the firm to provide remuneration and other benefits.
- GOVERNMENT- Needs accounting information to regulate the firm's activities for tax collection purposes.

#### FIELDS OF ACCOUNTING

PUBLIC ACCOUNTING- it is a professional service rendered by certified public accountant and his employees to the public for a fee.

## MOST COMMON SERVICE OFFERED BY PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT.

- AUDITING- They carefully examine and check the accuracy of the reports and financial data from which reports were taken.
- MANAGEMENT ADVISORY SERVICESthis include the design, installation and improvements of the firm's general accounting system and other system deemed necessary for controlling and distributing manufacturing cost.

# **Accounting Theory Midterm**

**Richard Schwindt** 



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#### **Table of Contents Accounting Theory Midterm**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Accounting Theory Midterm
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Accounting Theory Midterm
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Accounting Theory Midterm User Reviews and Ratings
  - Accounting Theory Midterm and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Accounting Theory Midterm Free and Paid eBooks
  - Accounting Theory Midterm Public Domain eBooks
  - Accounting Theory Midterm eBook Subscription Services
  - Accounting Theory Midterm Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating Accounting Theory Midterm eBook Formats
  - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Accounting Theory Midterm Compatibility with Devices
  - Accounting Theory Midterm Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Interactive Elements Accounting Theory Midterm
- 8. Staying Engaged with Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Accounting Theory Midterm
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Accounting Theory Midterm
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Setting Reading Goals Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Accounting Theory Midterm
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements

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